

# PENGENALAN CODEX: *Codex Alimentarius Commission*

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# PENGENALAN CODEX: *Codex Alimentarius Commission*

## Outline:

1. Sejarah CAC
2. Tujuan Codex
3. Luaran CODEX
4. Legalitas Standar CODEX
5. Keanggotaan CODEX
6. CODEX & Analisis Risiko: Dasar Pengembangan Standard Codex
7. Proses Pengembangan Standard Codex
8. Penutup

## REFERENSI:

- Understanding Codex (<http://www.fao.org/3/CA1176EN/ca1176en.pdf>)
- Procedural Manual of the Codex Alimentarius Commission 26th edition (<http://www.fao.org/3/i8608en/i8608EN.pdf>)

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## (1) Pendahuluan ... Sejarah CODEX

- *Intergovernmental food standards-setting body*
- Didirikan oleh FAO dan WHO (1961-1962)
- Melaksanakan program bersama FAO/WHO untuk pengembangan standar pangan

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## (2) Tujuan CODEX

Mengembangkan standar, pedoman, dan praktek yang baik (*codes of practice*) untuk

- (i) Melindungan kesehatan konsumen, dan
- (ii) Memastikan terjadinya praktek adil dalam perdagangan pangan.

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### (3) Luaran CODEX



Mengembangkan standar, pedoman, dan praktek yang baik (*codes of practice*) untuk

- (i) Melindungan kesehatan konsumen, dan
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**LUARAN :** <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/all-standards/en/>

1. **Standar** [... persyaratan-persyaratan khusus, kuantitatif dan/atau kualitatif untuk produk atau kelompok produk]

→ S/d 2018 = 222 standar

### (3) Luaran CODEX



Mengembangkan standar, pedoman, dan praktek yang baik (*codes of practice*) untuk

- (i) Melindungan kesehatan konsumen, dan
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**LUARAN :** <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/all-standards/en/>

1. **Standar**
2. **Pedoman** [... persyaratan yang perlu dipenuhi supaya suatu tujuan khusus tertentu dapat dicapai (**utamanya ditujukan untuk pemerintah**)]

→ S/d 2018 = 79 Pedoman

### (3) Luaran CODEX



Mengembangkan standar, pedoman, dan praktek yang baik (*codes of practice*) untuk

- (i) Melindungan kesehatan konsumen, dan
- (ii) Memastikan terjadinya praktek adil dalam perdagangan pangan.

**LUARAN :** <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/all-standards/en/>

1. Standar
2. Pedoman
3. **Praktek yang Baik** [ ... persyaratan yang perlu dipenuhi supaya mencapai kesesuaian thd peraturan yang ada (**utamanya untuk pemerintah dan industri**)  
→ S/d 2018 = 79 CoPs

### (3) Luaran CODEX



Mengembangkan standar, pedoman, dan praktek yang baik (*codes of practice*) untuk

- (i) Melindungan kesehatan konsumen, dan
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**LUARAN :** <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/codex-texts/all-standards/en/>

1. Standar
2. Pedoman
3. Kode Praktek
4. Rekomendasi
5. DII



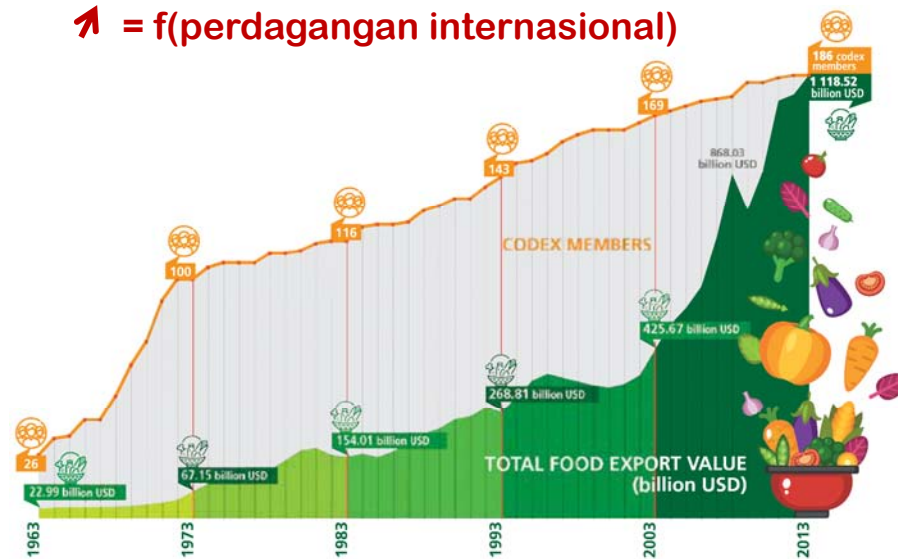
## (4) Legalitas Standar CODEX

- ✓ Berdasarkan Perjanjian SPS, standar Codex diberikan status sebagai acuan/referensi untuk harmonisasi internasional.
  - ✓ Berfungsi sebagai teks dasar untuk memandu penyelesaian sengketa perdagangan.
  - ✓ Anggota WTO diminta untuk mendasarkan langkah-langkah keamanan pangan nasional mereka pada standar Codex
- ✓ Komite SPS dan TBT WTO tidak membedakan status standar, pedoman, praktek yang baik, rekomendasi, dll



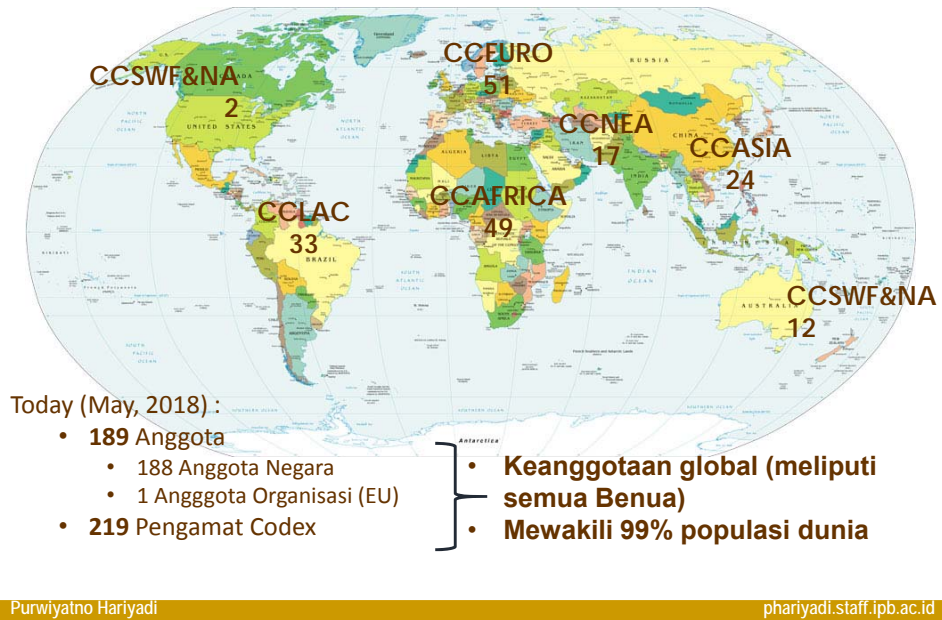
## (5) Keanggotaan CODEX

↑ = f(perdagangan internasional)



Source: Codex Secretariat and FAOSTAT

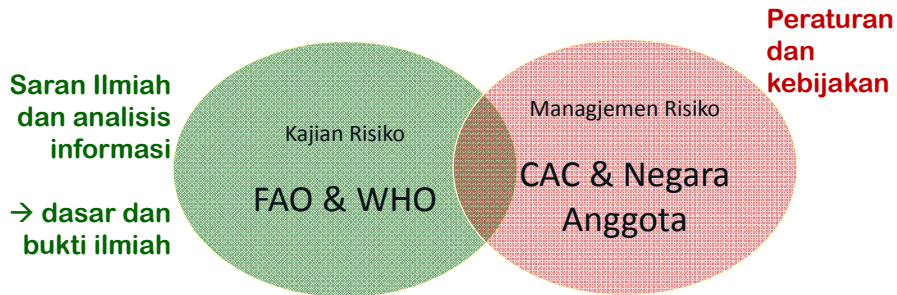
## (5) Keanggotaan CODEX



## (6) CODEX & Analisis Risiko: Dasar Pengembangan Standard Codex



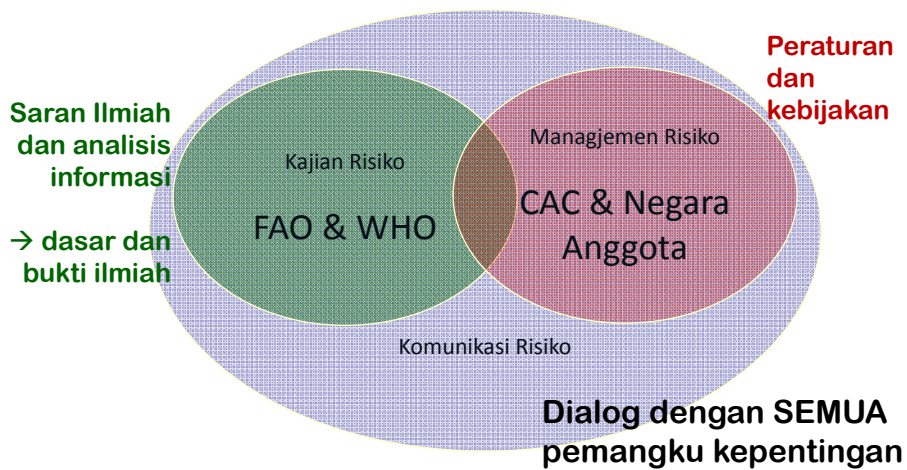
## (6) CODEX & Analisis Risiko: Dasar Pengembangan Standard Codex



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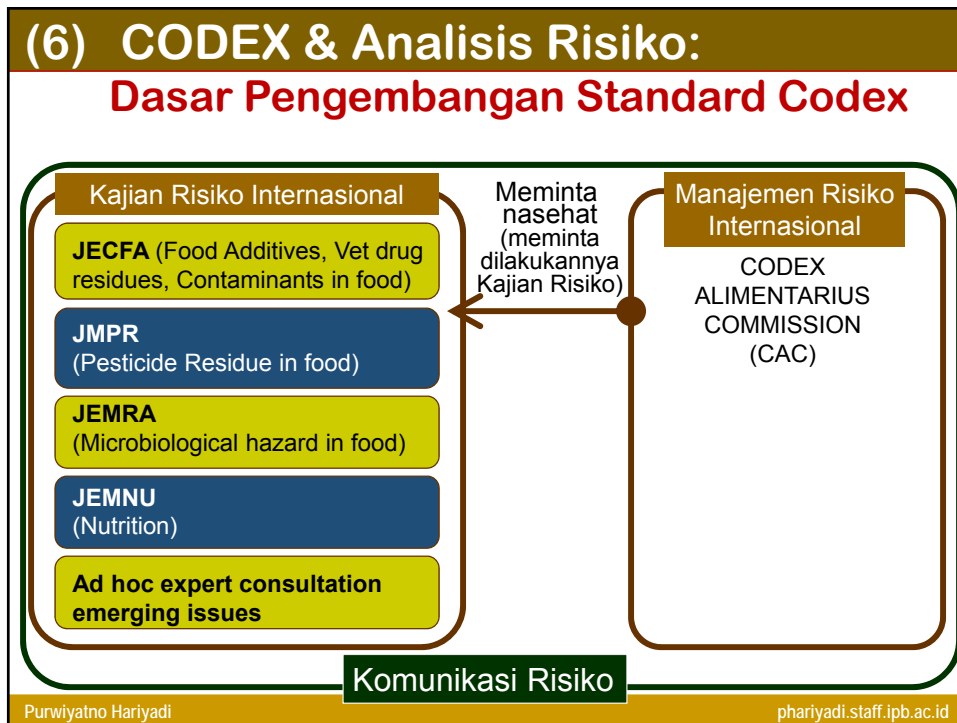
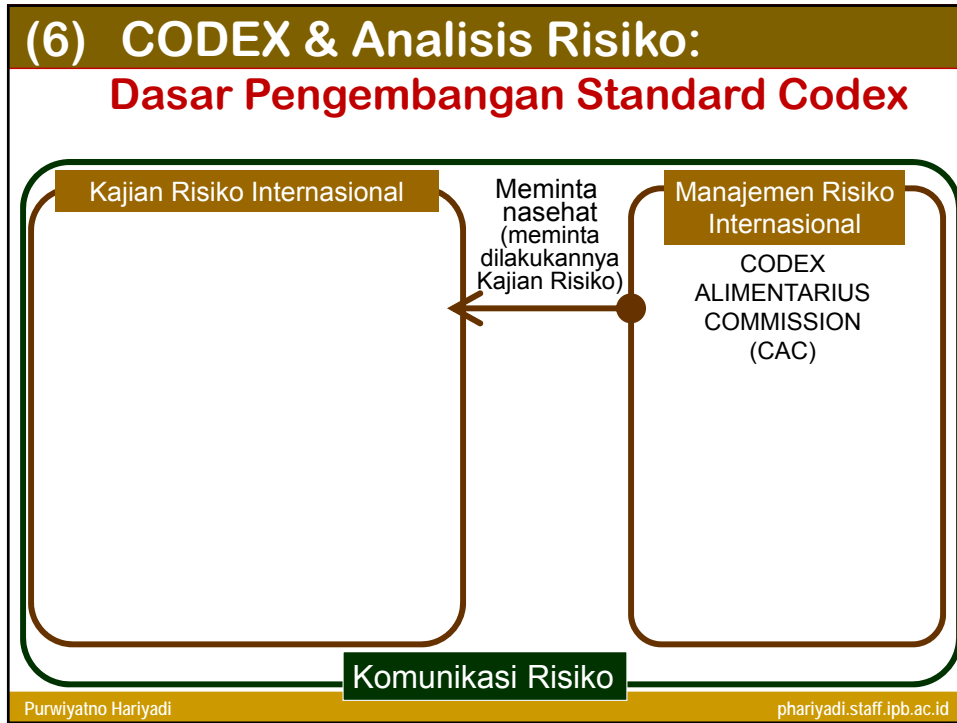
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## (6) CODEX & Analisis Risiko: Dasar Pengembangan Standard Codex

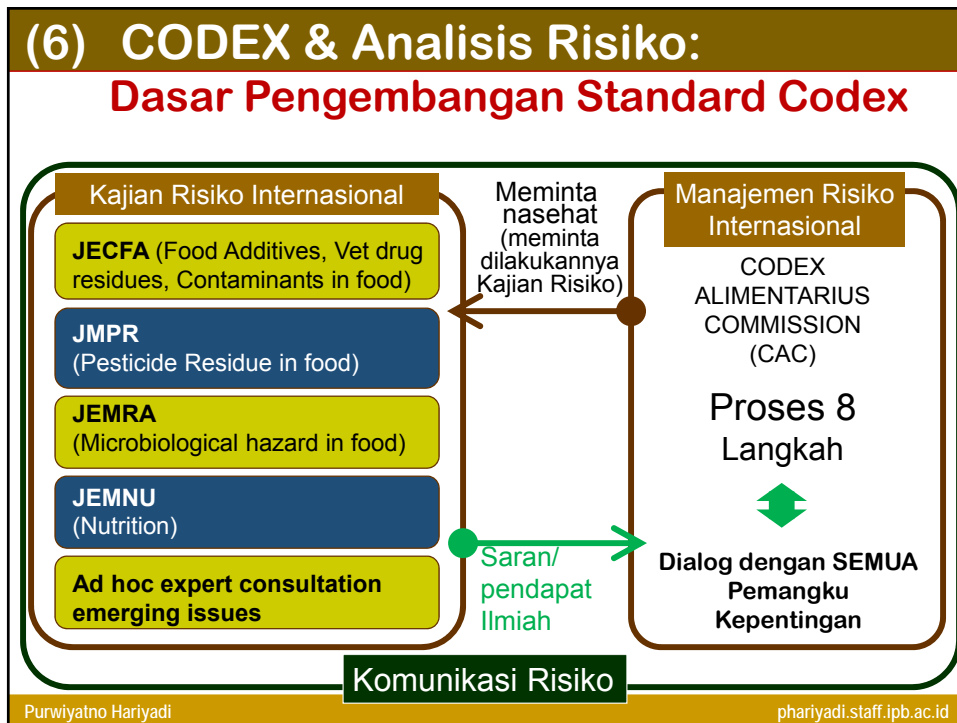
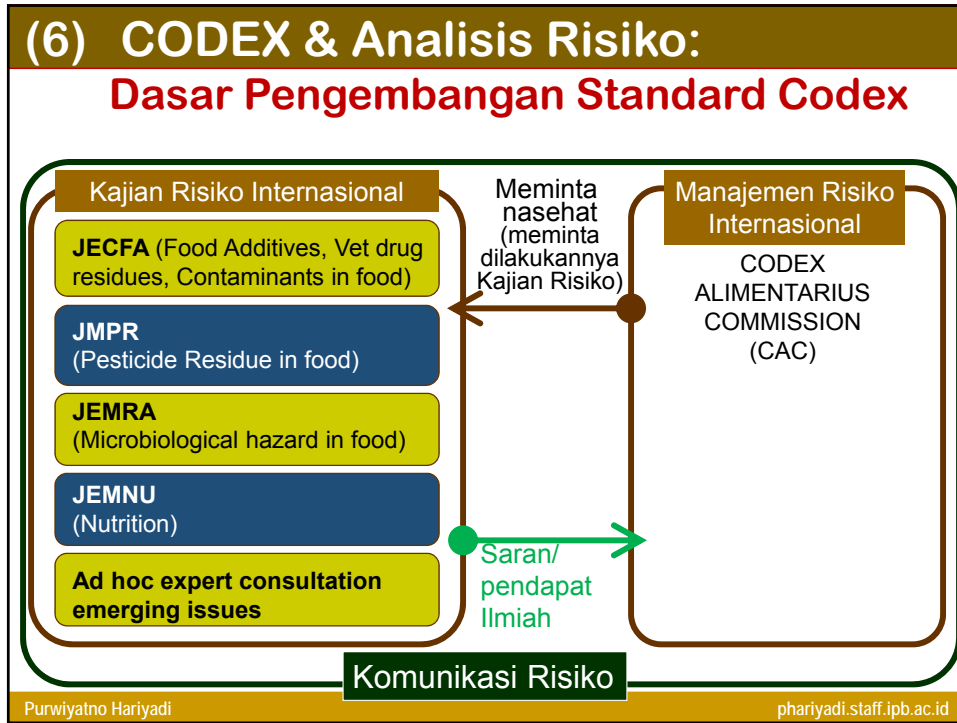


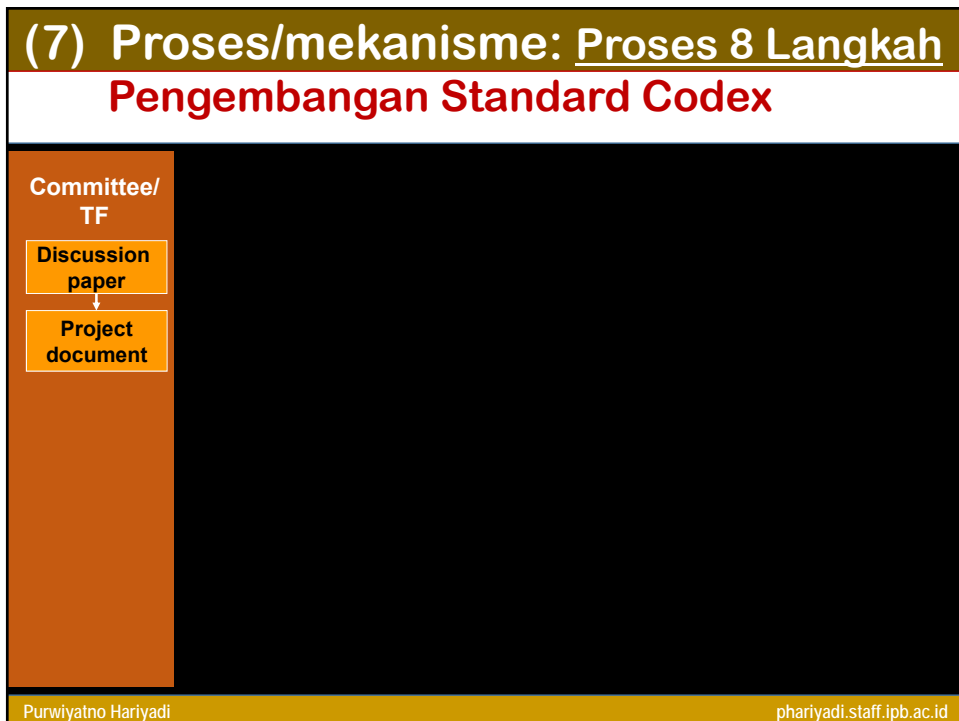
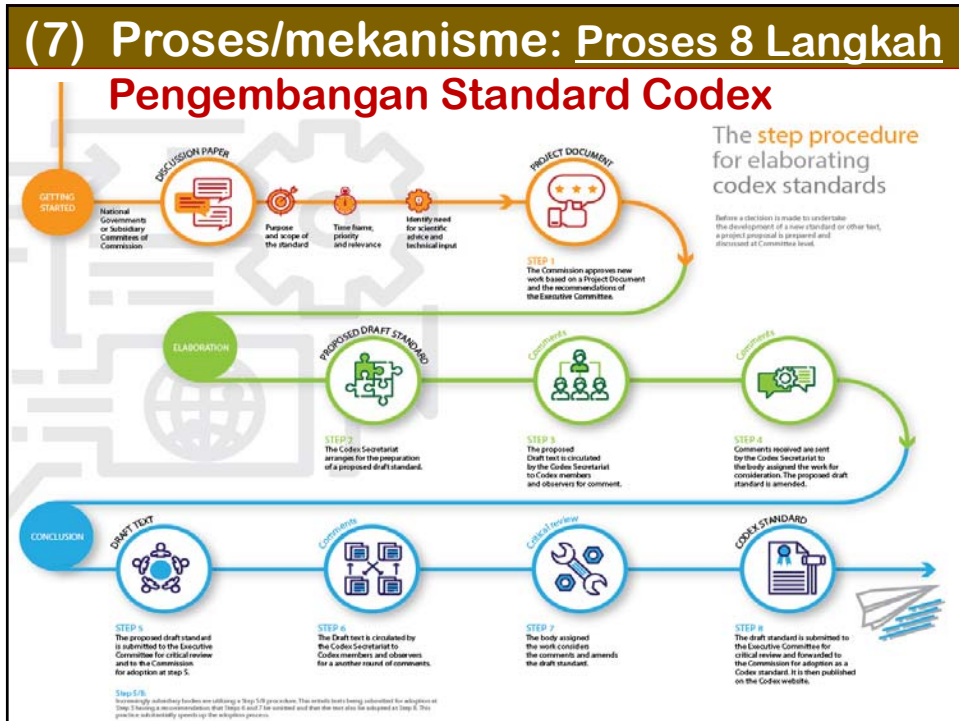
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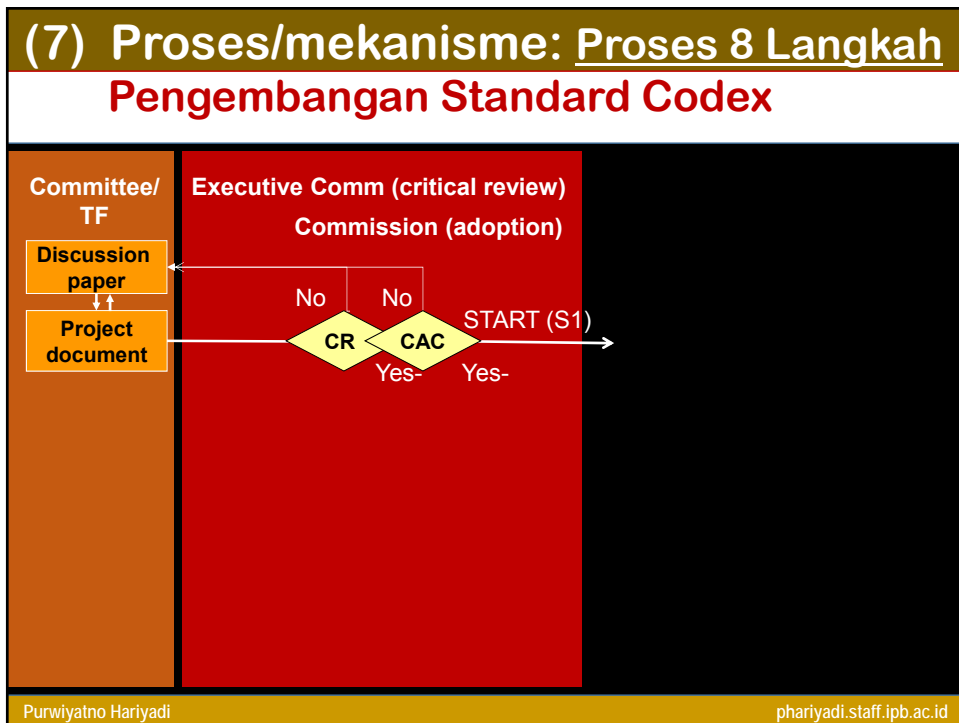
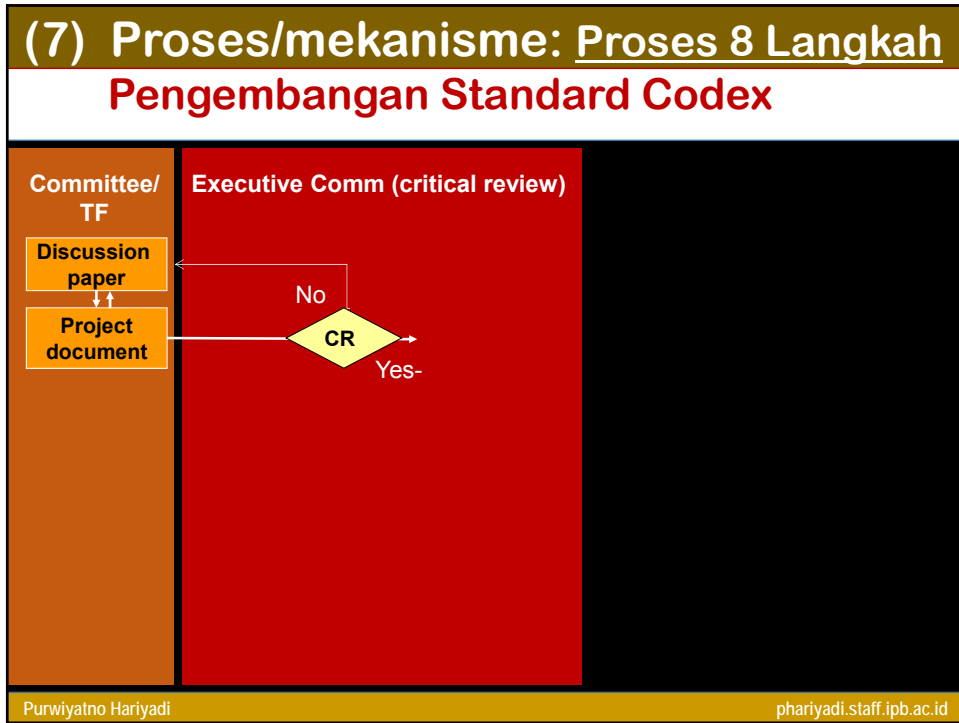
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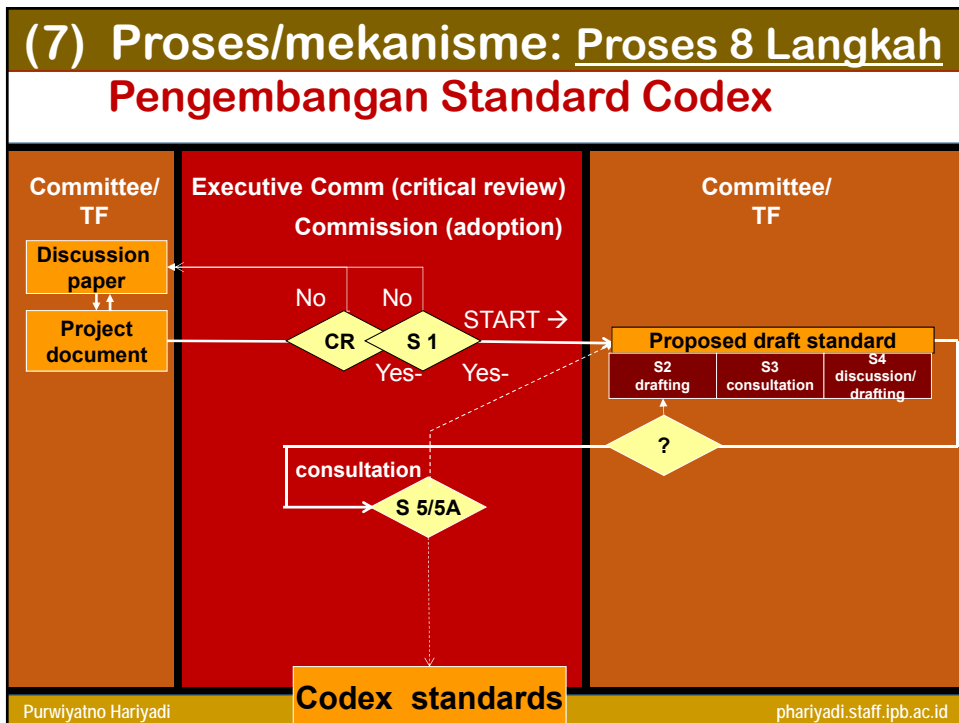
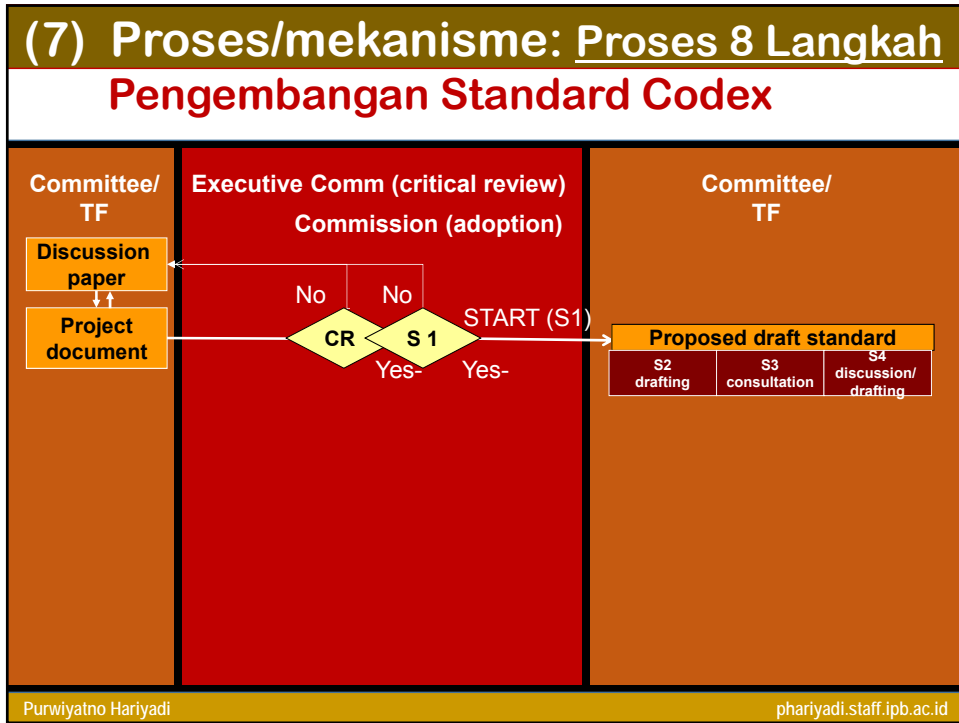


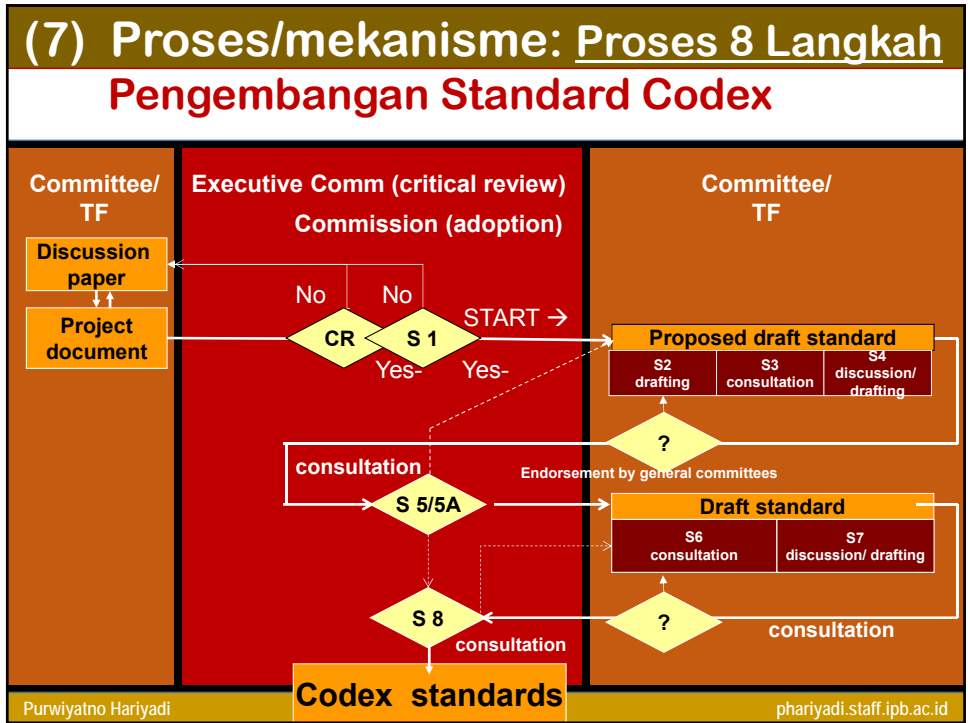












### (7) Proses/mekanisme: Pengembangan Standard Codex → Dilakukan oleh 22 komiti aktif + 1 TF

• General Subject Committees		
<a href="#">1. CCCF</a>	Codex Committee on Contaminants in Foods	Active
<a href="#">2. CCFA</a>	Codex Committee on Food Additives	Active
<a href="#">3. CCFH</a>	Codex Committee on Food Hygiene	Active
<a href="#">4. CCFICS</a>	Codex Committee on Food Import and Export Inspection and Certification Systems	Active
<a href="#">5. CCFL</a>	Codex Committee on Food Labelling	Active
<a href="#">6. CCGP</a>	Codex Committee on General Principles	Active
<a href="#">7. CCMAS</a>	Codex Committee on Methods of Analysis and Sampling	Active
<a href="#">8. CCNFSDU</a>	Codex Committee on Nutrition & Foods for Special Dietary Uses	Active
<a href="#">9. CCPR</a>	Codex Committee on Pesticide Residues	Active
<a href="#">10. CCRVDF</a>	Codex Committee on Residues of Veterinary Drugs in Foods	Active
• Commodity Committees		
<a href="#">11. CCCPL</a>	Codex Committee on Cereals, Pulses and Legumes	Active
<a href="#">12. CCFV</a>	Codex Committee on Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Active
<a href="#">13. CCFO</a>	Codex Committee on Fats and Oils	Active
<a href="#">14. CCFV</a>	Codex Committee on Processed Fruits and Vegetables	Active
<a href="#">15. CCS</a>	Codex Committee on Sugars	Active
<a href="#">16. CCSC</a>	Codex Committee on Spices and Culinary Herbs	Active

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## (7) Proses/mekanisme:

### Pengembangan Standard Codex → Dilakukan oleh 22 komiti aktif + 1 TF

- Task Force

[17. TFAMR](#) Ad hoc Codex Intergovernmental Task Force on Antimicrobial Resistance Active

- Regional Committees

[18. CCAFRICA](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for Africa Active

[19. CCASIA](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for Asia Active

[20. CCEURO](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for Europe Active

[21. CCLAC](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for Latin America and the Caribbean Active

[22. CCNASWP](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for North America and South West Pacific Active

[23. CCNE](#) FAO/WHO Coordinating Committee for Near East Active

## (7) Proses/mekanisme:

### Pengembangan Standard Codex → Dilakukan oleh 22 komiti aktif + 1 TF

- 10 *General Subject Committees*
- 6 *Commodity Committees*
- 6 *Regional Committees*
- 1 *Task Force*

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• 22 *Committees* + 1 *Task Force*

## (8) General Subject Committees & Commodity Committees

### Basic Format of Codex Commodity Standards

Terkaitan antara Komitei Subjek Umum & Komitei Komoditas

Misal:

Codex Committee of Fresh Fruits & Vegetable (CCFFV)

1. Asparagus	16. Mexican Limes
2. Avocado	17. Nopal
3. Baby Corn	18. Oranges
4. Bananas	19. Papaya
5. Cape Gooseberry	20. Pineapples
6. Carambola	21. Pitahayas
7. Chayotes	22. Prickly Pear
8. Ginger	23. Pummelos
9. Grapefruit	24. Rambutan
10. Guavas	25. Sweet Cassava
11. Limes	26. Table Grapes
12. Litchi	27. Tannia
13. Longans	28. Tomato
14. Mangoes	29. Bitter Cassava
15. Mangosteens	30. Apples
	31. ... ETC

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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## (8) General Subject Committees & Commodity Committees

### Basic Format of Codex Commodity Standards

Terkaitan antara Komitei Subjek Umum & Komitei Komoditas

Misal:

Codex Committee of Fresh Fruits & Vegetable (CCFFV)

- Scope
- Definition
- Description
- Essential Composition and Quality Factors
- Food Additives
- Contaminants
- Agrochemicals (Pesticides)
- Hygiene (pathogens)
- Weighs and Measures
- Labelling
- Methods of Anal & Sampling

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## (8) General Subject Committees & Commodity Committees


### Basic Format of Codex Commodity Standards

Terkaitan antara Komite Subjek Umum & Komite Komoditas

Misal:  
Codex Committee of Fresh Fruits & Vegetable (CCFFV)

- Scope
- Definition
- Description
- Essential Composition and Quality Factors
- Food Additives ..... → CCFA
- Contaminants ..... → CCCF
- Agrochemicals (Pesticides) ..... → CCPR
- Hygiene (pathogens) ..... → CCFH
- Weighs and Measures
- Labelling ..... → CCFL
- Methods of Anal & Sampling ..... → CCMAS

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Konsultasi/  
Koordinasi dgn  
General Subject  
Committees

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## (8) Penutup

# THANK YOU



# TERIMA KASIH

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